College Region 10 - Northern Lights

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION* TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP / KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	POST-SECONDARY MAIN, REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS
Fort St. John	18,450	2,120	11.5	813.2	2,935	435	14.8	Y
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,650	14.7	461.3	1,715	330	19.2	Y
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	0.1	730	155	21.2	Y
Tumbler Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.8	410	125	30.5	Y
Chetwynd	2,600	315	12.1	41.2	320	65	17.6	Y
Taylor	1,405	180	12.8	82.2	140	55	39.3	
Hudson's Hope	960	165	17.2	1.2	130	35	26.9	Y
Indian Reserves	2,330	2,365	101.5	10.3	405	400	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	50,870	60,685	119.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	66,065	34,000	50.5		9,630	4,910	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION* ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP / KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.8	90	85	94.4
East Moberly Lake 169	320	310	96.9	16.3	55	55	100.0
Fort Ware 1	250	250	100.0	65.1	45	40	88.9
Blueberry River 205	210	210	100.0	15.3	35	40	114.3
Iskut 6	210	200	95.2	261.5	25	25	100.0
Halfway River 168	166	165	100.0	8.1	25	30	120.0
Gunaha Tah 12	165	155	93.9	532.1	20	25	125.0
Prophet River 4	130	125	96.2	29.6	20	20	100.0
Ingenika Point	105	100	95.2	13.6	15	15	100.0
Lower Post	100	95	95.0	179.4	10	10	100.0
West Moberly Lake 168A	65	65	100.0	3.4	20	15	75.0
Liard River 3	60	60	100.0	16.9	15	15	100.0
Doiase Lake 9	50	50	100.0	47.5	10	10	100.0
Five Mile Point 3	55	50	90.9	5.5	*	*	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	2,330	2,365	101.5	10.3	405	400	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,900	52,275	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

* Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Seliluk has no reserves

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

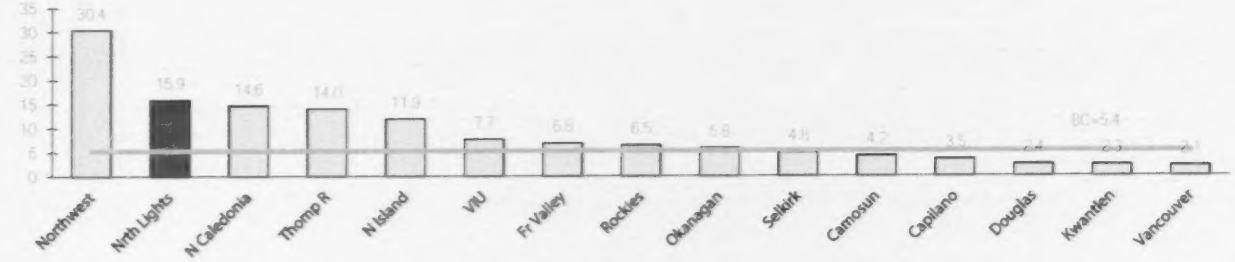
Prepared by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

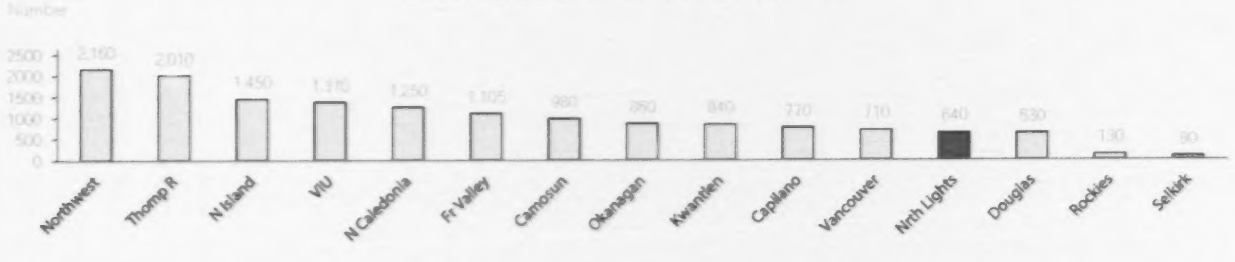
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

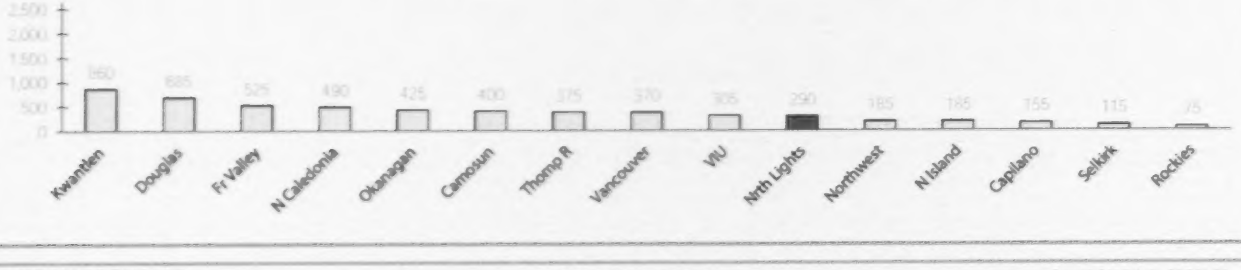


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=14,465)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=5,445)

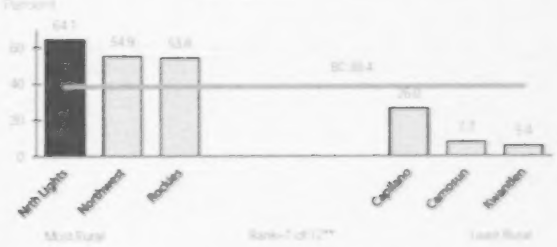


URBAN OR RURAL?

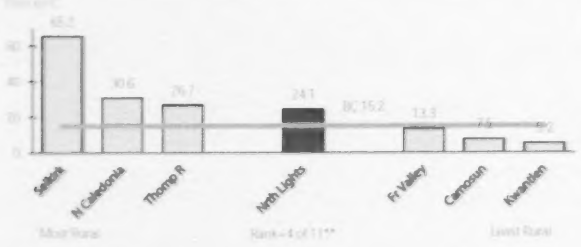
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL	NRTH LIGHTS % RURAL	B.C. % RURAL
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	69.1	42.5	39.9	18.8	52.3	31.9	39.3	12.9
Under age 18	69.6	42.2	39.0	18.2	52.5	31.1	41.9	12.5
Age 18-24	64.1	38.4	24.1	15.2	44.0	28.2	32.6	9.5
Age 25-64	68.7	42.7	45.9	19.7	53.6	32.6	38.0	12.9
Age 65+	82.7	49.9	*	24.3	61.4	37.6	47.8	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

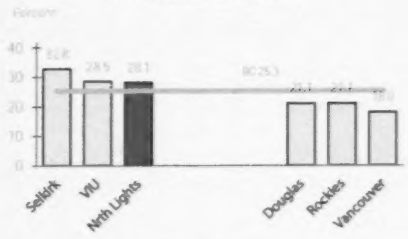
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	NRTH LIGHTS		B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS		B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS		B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	5,365	100.0	100.0	1,730	100.0	100.0	10,490	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,510	28.1	25.3	555	32.1	32.0	2,895	27.6	26.1	19.9	15.1
Age 15-17	285	5.3	5.5	150	8.7	8.0	665	6.3	6.1	4.0	3.7
Age 18-24	640	11.9	12.4	290	16.8	12.8	1,410	13.4	12.2	8.5	8.7
Age 18-19	150	2.8	3.8	90	5.2	4.2	415	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.4
Age 20-24	485	9.0	8.6	205	11.8	8.6	995	9.5	8.4	6.0	6.3
Age 25-34	825	15.4	13.9	240	13.9	12.3	1,590	15.2	13.1	15.5	12.9
Age 35-64	1,855	34.6	36.8	430	24.9	30.4	3,420	32.6	36.2	41.8	44.2
Age 65+	260	4.8	6.5	60	3.5	4.5	505	4.8	6.2	9.2	15.4
Males - total	2,740	100.0	100.0	910	100.0	100.0	5,415	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	955	34.9	32.2	415	45.6	42.5	1,945	35.9	34.1	22.6	19.8
Age 18-24	315	11.5	13.5	195	21.4	12.8	750	13.9	13.1	9.8	9.0
Age 25-34	485	17.7	13.7	110	12.1	11.6	805	14.9	12.8	15.5	12.9
Age 35-64	995	32.7	35.2	160	17.6	28.6	1,625	30.0	34.4	42.0	43.5
Age 65+	95	3.5	5.4	30	3.3	4.5	285	5.3	5.5	9.1	14.7
Females - total	2,625	100.0	100.0	820	100.0	100.0	5,075	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	835	31.8	29.4	290	35.4	37.7	1,620	31.9	30.5	25.3	17.7
Age 18-24	320	12.2	11.2	100	12.2	12.8	660	13.0	11.4	9.3	8.4
Age 25-34	340	13.0	13.3	130	15.9	12.9	785	15.5	13.3	15.6	12.9
Age 35-64	965	36.8	38.4	265	32.3	32.1	1,795	35.4	37.9	40.5	44.9
Age 65+	160	6.1	7.6	25	3.0	4.5	220	4.3	6.8	9.3	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

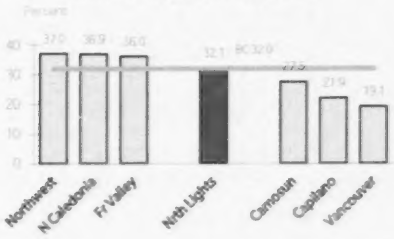
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



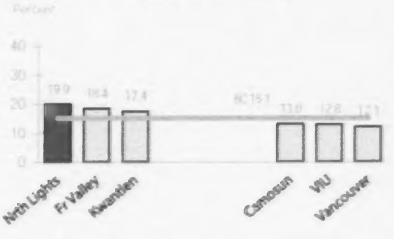
Most Children — Rank=3 of 15 — Least Children

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Children — Rank=10 of 15 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

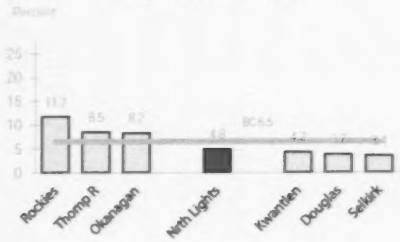


Most Children — Rank=1 of 15 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

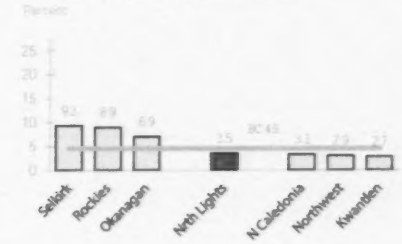
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



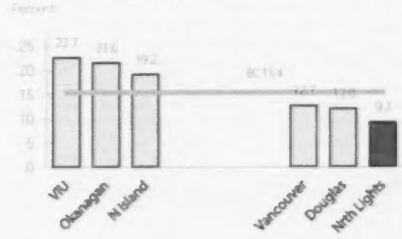
Most Seniors — Rank=11 of 15 — Least Seniors

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Seniors — Rank=11 of 15 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=15 of 15 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

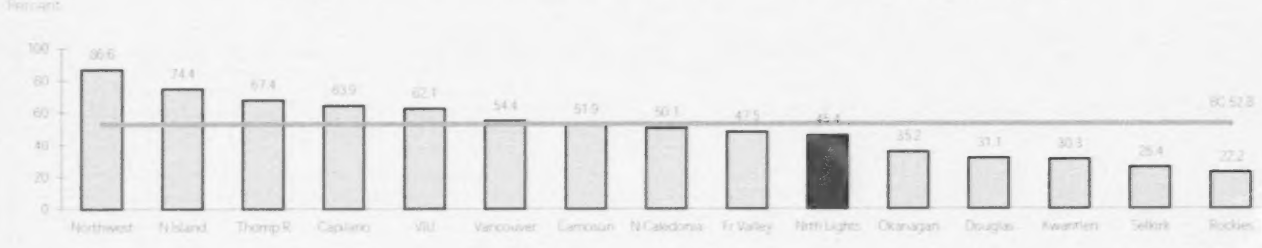
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS		B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS		B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS		B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							10,490	100.0	100.0	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							6,540	62.3	66.7	
Metis							3,595	34.3	29.9	
Inuit							40	0.4	0.7	
Multiple aboriginal identities							75	0.7	1.1	
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							10,490	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Band member							4,755	45.3	50.6	
Who are female							2,370	49.8	51.2	
Not a Band Member							5,735	54.7	49.4	
Who are female							2,705	47.2	51.4	
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							10,490	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							5,365	51.1	52.7	
Under age 18							1,790	33.4	30.8	
Age 18-24							640	11.9	12.4	
Age 24-64							2,680	50.0	50.3	
Age 65+							260	4.8	6.5	
Registered Males							2,740	50.6	52.8	
Under age 18							955	34.9	32.2	
Age 18-24							315	11.5	13.5	
Age 24-64							1,375	50.2	48.8	
Age 65+							95	3.5	5.4	
Registered Females							2,625	51.7	51.6	
Under age 18							835	31.8	29.4	
Age 18-24							329	12.2	11.2	
Age 24-64							1,305	49.7	51.7	
Age 65+							160	6.1	7.6	

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

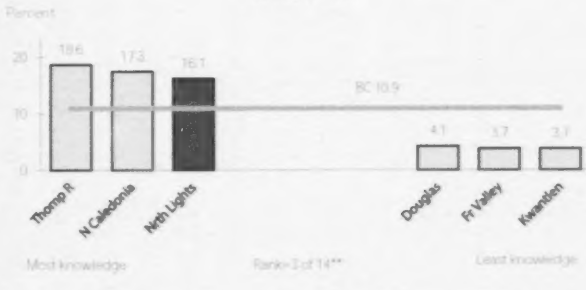
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

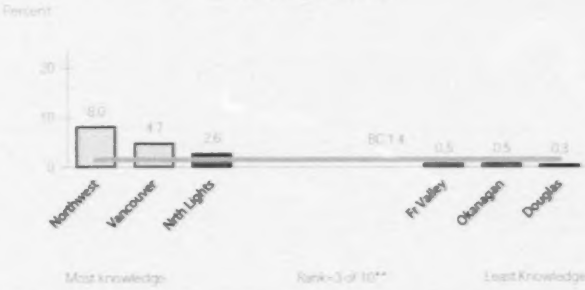


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	18.1	10.9	2.6	1.4	10.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	9.3	5.9	2.0	0.7	5.8	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

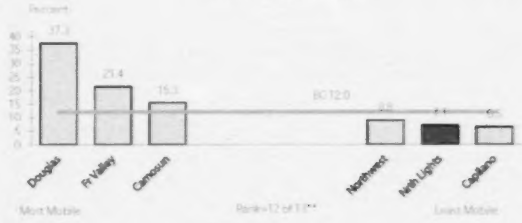
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	4,815	111,060	1,545	37,960	9,535	212,455	51,410	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	650	20,750	290	8,675	1,565	43,860	11,105	622,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	13.4	18.7	18.8	22.7	16.4	20.6	21.6	16.0
% Moved within same Regional District	3.7	6.4	5.2	7.6	5.1	6.6	4.5	6.1
% Moved from another Regional District	5.9	9.3	7.8	10.1	6.2	9.7	8.3	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.9	3.0	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.4	8.9	5.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	635	14,985	290	5,445	1,415	28,405	5,310	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	45	1,800	75	605	205	3,345	815	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	7.1	12.0	25.9	11.1	14.5	11.8	15.3	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	4.1	*	4.4	2.1	4.1	3.7	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.1	6.2	22.4	4.2	8.1	5.5	7.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.1	1.6	*	2.6	4.2	2.1	4.3	4.9

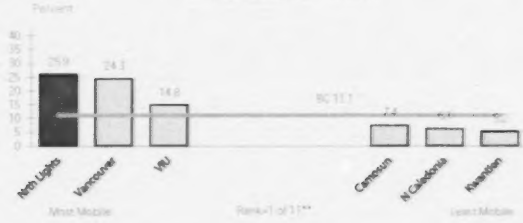
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



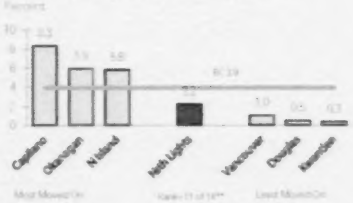
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	4,815	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	650	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	13.4	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[1] areas	7.0	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	185	4,160
% of population who moved onto a reserve	3.8	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	*	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	*	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

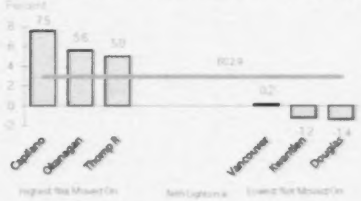
REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE

EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	4835	111,055	1,545	37,960	9,535	212,455	51,410	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	250	7,360	110	1,800	595	12,480	4,045	97,720
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] or area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	4.4	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.0	3.5	4.5	2.0	3.7	3.0	3.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	635	14,985	290	5,445	1,410	28,405	5,310	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	25	1,555	*	370	60	2,220	710	11,165
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.9	3.9	*	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	6.6	*	3.8	1.4	4.9	5.6	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

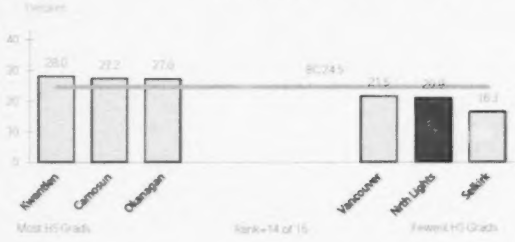
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

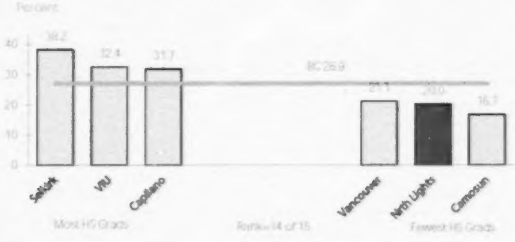
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	2,680	60,995	675	18,210	5,005	114,510	31,845	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.3	31.7	31.9	18.1	35.6	25.0	17.0	9.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.9	24.6	20.0	26.9	22.4	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	34.1	43.8	47.4	55.0	42.1	49.8	53.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.7	14.2	13.3	15.2	17.2	15.2	18.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.5	17.7	28.1	23.3	17.5	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	11.9	5.9	16.5	7.4	14.5	14.0	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.8	5.0	2.2	4.5	3.2	5.0	2.8	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	3.2	6.9	4.4	11.9	4.1	9.5	11.1	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED

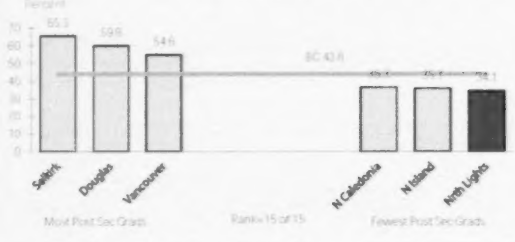


NON-REGISTERED

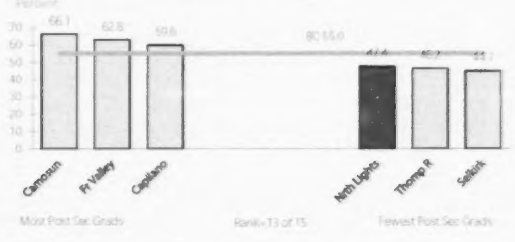


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



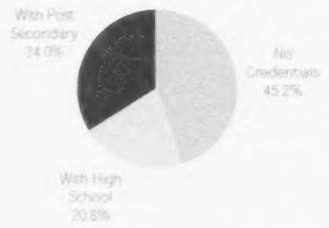
NON-REGISTERED



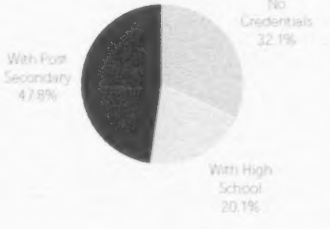
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE / FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	1,380	29,160	275	8,120	2,430	53,430	16,715	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.9	35.4	35.4	19.6	40.1	28.2	19.8	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.1	24.1	14.5	26.2	22.4	24.7	25.2	24.7
% with post secondary completion	28.6	40.4	43.6	54.2	37.4	47.1	55.0	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.8	19.9	21.8	21.2	23.7	21.2	27.4	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.2	12.6	21.8	19.7	9.5	14.9	17.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.6	7.9	*	13.3	4.3	10.9	10.3	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	1,305	31,835	400	10,090	2,580	61,080	15,130	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.4	28.3	28.8	16.9	31.4	22.2	14.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.2	24.8	23.8	27.6	22.1	25.6	33.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	39.5	46.9	45.0	55.5	46.7	52.2	52.4	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	11.9	9.0	7.5	10.4	11.2	9.9	9.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.8	22.3	31.3	26.2	25.0	24.7	24.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.8	15.6	6.3	19.0	10.5	17.7	18.1	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NRTH LIGHTS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

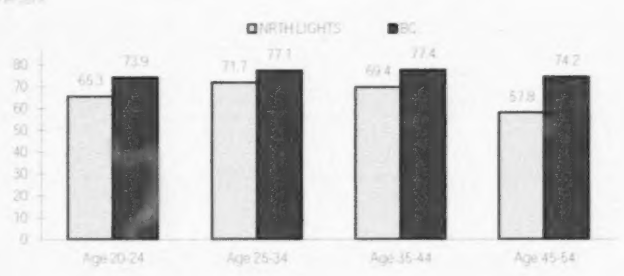
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

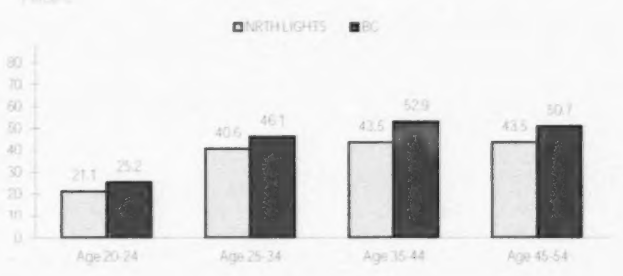
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	635	14,985	295	5,450	1,410	28,400	5,305	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.4	35.6	23.7	23.2	38.7	29.2	20.5	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.8	46.3	45.8	56.3	44.0	50.4	51.5	56.6
% with post secondary completion	23.6	18.2	8.5	20.5	17.7	20.4	28.1	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.5	9.1	6.8	9.8	10.6	9.5	10.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.5	7.8	*	7.8	5.3	8.8	14.0	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.3	*	2.6	1.1	2.1	3.3	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	485	10,370	200	3,650	995	19,445	3,850	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.1	32.3	35.0	19.9	35.2	26.1	15.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.0	45.4	52.5	53.8	44.2	48.7	51.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	27.8	22.3	12.5	26.3	21.1	25.2	33.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	19.6	10.8	10.0	12.2	13.1	11.2	12.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.2	9.7	*	10.3	5.5	10.9	16.8	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	1.5	3.1	4.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	825	16,365	245	5,245	1,590	30,430	8,640	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.9	29.3	38.8	18.7	28.3	22.9	13.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	37.0	31.2	26.5	31.6	31.1	31.0	34.0	24.8
% with post secondary completion	29.1	39.5	35.7	49.7	40.6	46.1	53.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	13.6	*	13.2	13.5	13.6	16.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.7	19.3	20.4	24.6	22.3	22.5	21.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.4	6.6	6.1	11.8	4.7	9.9	14.5	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,510	33,825	345	9,585	2,745	62,300	16,685	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.7	31.2	30.4	16.2	36.8	24.3	18.2	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	15.6	23.3	18.8	25.0	19.9	23.9	27.4	24.4
% with post secondary completion	37.4	45.5	50.7	58.7	43.4	51.9	54.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.5	14.2	14.5	15.8	15.9	15.6	19.5	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.6	24.4	31.9	30.0	20.4	26.7	24.5	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.0	6.8	*	13.0	4.2	9.5	10.4	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	705	16,480	200	4,880	1,275	29,915	7,920	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.2	28.9	22.5	16.6	31.0	22.6	16.6	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.3	25.3	27.5	25.2	25.9	24.5	27.7	22.7
% with post secondary completion	43.3	45.8	52.5	58.2	43.5	52.9	55.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.0	14.2	7.5	13.8	14.1	14.5	17.6	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.7	24.4	42.5	30.6	23.5	28.0	25.4	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.1	7.2	*	13.7	5.9	10.5	12.8	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	810	17,345	140	4,705	1,470	32,390	8,765	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.6	33.5	42.9	15.8	42.2	25.9	19.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.1	21.4	*	24.3	14.3	23.4	27.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	32.7	45.1	50.0	59.4	43.5	50.7	53.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.3	14.1	25.0	17.9	23.1	16.6	21.4	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.2	24.5	17.9	29.3	17.3	25.6	23.7	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.5	*	12.1	2.7	9.5	8.2	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	600	18,700	145	5,305	1,180	36,200	11,625	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	70.0	46.2	41.4	26.6	57.6	37.2	29.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	7.5	15.7	*	20.7	12.7	18.4	24.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	21.7	38.1	48.3	52.7	30.1	44.4	45.7	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.3	13.8	31.0	18.5	13.6	15.8	16.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.7	18.5	17.2	24.4	13.1	21.0	21.4	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.5	5.9	*	9.7	3.8	7.6	7.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

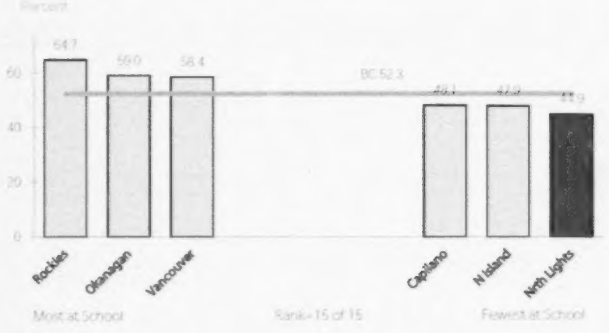
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	925	21,610	445	8,960	2,080	42,680	7,550	507,035
% at School	44.9	52.3	58.4	61.3	48.6	56.9	47.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	435	11,235	240	5,210	1,080	23,230	3,700	249,915
% at School	69.0	72.9	68.8	78.6	69.4	76.2	73.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	285	6,620	155	3,415	670	14,275	2,290	150,285
% at School	77.2	83.7	87.1	90.0	82.1	86.5	87.5	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	150	4,615	95	1,800	415	8,955	1,455	99,630
% at School	50.0	57.4	*	56.7	49.4	59.8	52.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	485	10,370	200	3,650	995	19,445	3,850	257,120
% at School	23.7	29.9	47.5	36.6	29.1	33.8	21.6	54.8

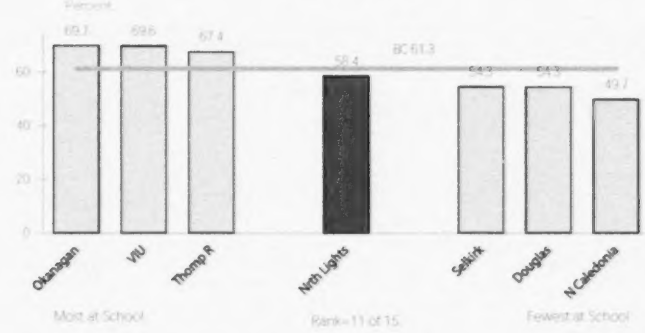
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



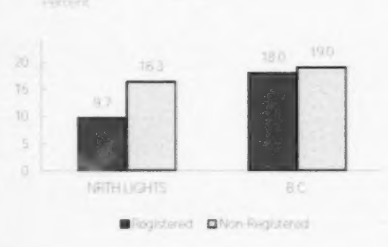
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	825	16,365	245	5,245	1,590	30,430	8,640	527,820
% at School	9.7	18.0	16.3	19.0	13.2	18.9	10.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	705	16,480	200	4,880	1,275	29,915	7,920	559,035
% at School	7.1	13.0	*	11.0	7.1	12.7	7.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	810	17,345	140	4,705	1,470	32,390	8,765	666,105
% at School	4.9	8.8	*	8.4	5.8	8.6	6.6	6.8

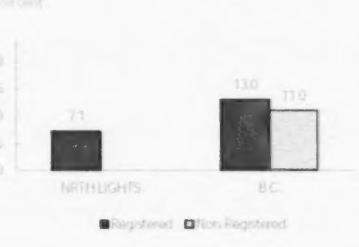
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

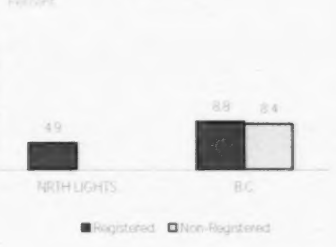
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

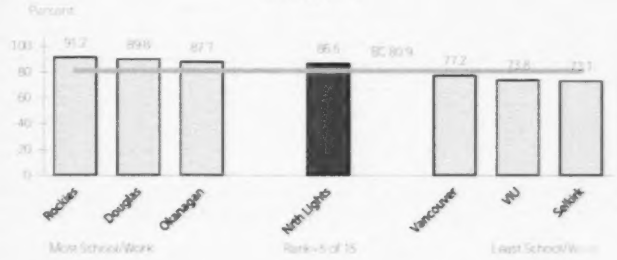
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

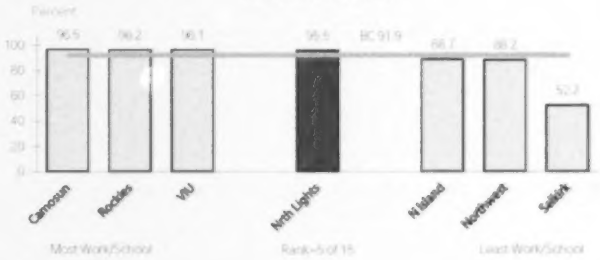
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	925	21,610	445	8,860	2,080	42,680	7,550	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	26.5	24.5	36.0	35.6	30.8	31.3	33.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	41.6	28.7	37.1	30.6	40.6	29.8	46.8	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	18.4	27.6	22.5	25.7	19.0	25.6	13.8	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	13.5	19.1	4.5	8.1	10.6	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	465	11,480	280	4,210	1,075	22,080	3,835	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.9	22.3	28.6	29.6	27.0	27.6	30.8	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	39.8	32.4	42.9	33.9	41.9	32.8	53.7	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	20.4	27.2	25.0	29.1	21.4	26.5	13.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.0	18.0	*	7.7	10.7	13.0	2.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	455	10,130	165	4,545	1,005	20,600	3,715	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	26.4	26.9	45.5	41.3	34.8	35.3	35.8	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	45.1	24.3	30.3	27.7	39.3	26.7	39.7	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	16.5	28.5	18.2	22.7	14.4	24.5	14.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.3	20.2	*	8.4	10.9	13.6	10.5	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED

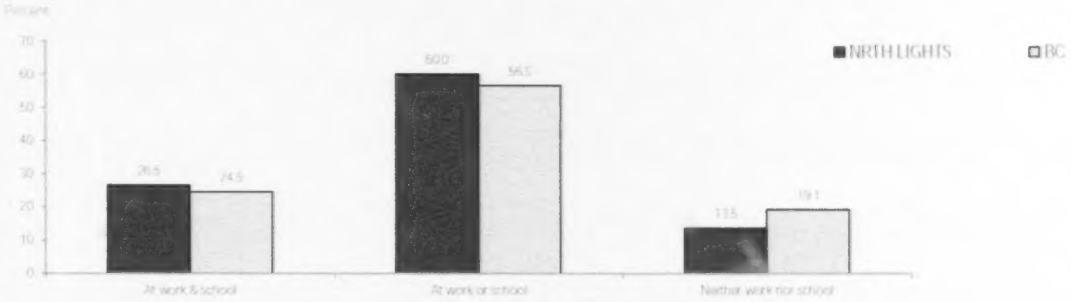


NON-REGISTERED

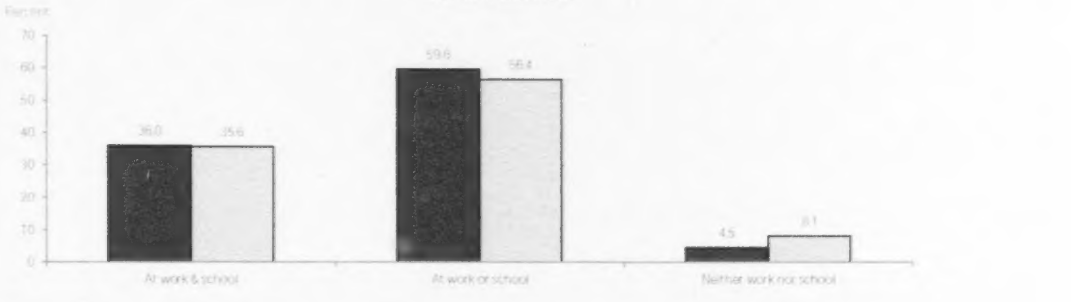


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24, both sexes	44.6	44.0	67.4	56.5	55.0	51.4	70.5	59.0
Male	45.2	46.3	70.2	55.0	57.7	51.6	77.4	58.2
Female	44.0	42.7	60.6	57.9	52.2	51.2	63.4	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.5	27.6	60.1	35.2	41.1	31.1	53.7	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	61.5	59.0	75.9	71.2	71.5	67.9	79.6	67.4
With post-secondary completion	74.2	73.8	*	84.3	80.0	79.4	85.8	78.2
Age 25-54, both sexes	78.8	79.5	72.9	79.8	79.9	75.5	87.2	85.1
Male	84.6	84	75.6	83.1	84.2	79.8	93.2	90.0
Female	73.3	74.9	68.1	77.2	75.7	71.8	80.4	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	70.1	54.0	62.5	65.9	71.6	58.4	82.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	86.1	72.0	61.5	75.2	81.2	75.3	84.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	84.6	81.1	84.9	86.4	85.3	83.6	90.1	87.7
Age 25-34	74.4	68.8	63.3	77.7	74.5	74.4	86.2	86.2
Male	85.6	76.0	65.3	80.2	82.6	80.3	95.0	89.6
Female	57.4	61.6	61.5	75.3	68.0	68.9	78.9	83.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.9	51.9	*	63.3	61.8	56.2	83.5	73.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	86.9	69.8	*	75.2	81.8	73.9	82.3	83.6
With post-secondary completion	75.0	80.8	*	84.5	77.7	83.2	89.6	87.4
Age 35-54	83.5	87.3	79.7	80.9	83.2	76.1	87.7	85.1
Male	84.5	79.6	87.5	84.6	85.6	79.6	92.4	90.2
Female	79.4	82.9	73.9	76.0	80.8	73.1	82.3	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	74.5	54.9	76.2	66.9	76.2	59.3	82.7	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	86.1	73.5	*	75.4	82.4	76.2	85.6	82.4
With post-secondary completion	89.5	81.5	88.9	87.3	89.1	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	40.0	37.4	53.6	44.5	50.0	41.6	59.6	37.6
Male	47.3	40.6	*	49.4	54.6	45.8	67.1	43.3
Female	35.4	34.7	*	40.0	43.2	38.1	54.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.4	27.6	*	30.9	31.1	29.2	35.8	21.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	40.2	*	53.7	60.7	46.2	57.0	35.4
With post-secondary completion	51.5	54.2	*	48.0	38.8	53.5	67.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATE (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.4	4.9	3.5	6.9	3.7	6.2	6.7	8.6
Male	2.3	5.7	*	8.6	3.3	6.9	9.2	9.7
Female	5.2	4.1	*	5.6	4.1	5.5	7.6	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	*	1.8	2.9	2.3
Age 25-34	*	4.6	*	7.7	1.4	5.7	5.0	5.6
Age 35-54	3.5	5.3	*	7.4	4.5	7.0	7.6	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	1,090	33,745	360	12,175	2,435	68,280	20,520	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.0	9.4	12.5	11.2	8.0	10.5	9.0	17.8
Trades (%)	37.2	29.1	40.1	26.7	37.4	28.0	34.9	16.5
Business and Management (%)	20.2	15.6	13.9	15.5	16.2	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	6.5	13.2	13.9	16.3	9.7	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.9	10.4	8.7	10.9	15.6	10.4	13.6	14.5
Education (%)	4.6	6.2	*	6.5	4.3	6.3	6.7	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	6.9	13.2	5.6	9.0	7.6	11.3	5.9	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.1	*	3.9	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	150	3,780	25	1,145	250	5,930	1,550	120,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	11.5	*	20.4	*	19.7	15.0	12.8
Trades (%)	46.7	49.1	*	47.2	46.0	47.6	45.2	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	5.9	*	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.6	*	8.1	*	8.1	7.7	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	20.0	10.1	*	10.9	22.0	10.9	14.8	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.3	*	1.3	*	2.6	1.6	2.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	7.1	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	1.9	6.6
Age 25-54 (number)	815	27,635	280	8,235	1,840	46,275	13,655	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.7	9.3	17.3	12.6	8.2	10.9	8.8	18.9
Trades (%)	33.7	27.8	34.6	24.4	35.9	26.0	35.0	14.8
Business and Management (%)	23.9	16.5	13.5	14.3	16.8	16.5	15.3	19.6
Health (%)	6.1	12.5	15.4	16.5	9.5	14.6	12.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	19.0	11.5	11.5	11.1	15.6	10.9	14.1	15.6
Education (%)	4.9	5.6	*	7.4	3.5	6.1	6.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	6.7	14.5	7.7	9.7	8.2	12.2	6.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.3	*	3.9	1.1	2.7	1.6	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	240	6,465	90	2,605	645	14,025	4,580	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.4	10.7	*	19.2	7.8	13.4	10.4	22.8
Trades (%)	43.8	33.3	*	25.7	35.7	28.9	30.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	27.1	14.5	*	8.1	16.3	12.9	13.3	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.4	*	18.6	7.8	13.2	13.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	18.8	11.1	*	10.7	23.2	10.6	15.9	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.6	*	4.8	*	5.2	5.8	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	12.8	*	6.9	10.9	11.4	7.8	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.5	*	5.4	*	3.7	1.2	5.2
Age 55-64 (number)	565	15,330	175	5,635	1,195	32,255	9,075	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.1	8.8	20.0	9.6	6.8	9.8	8.0	17.2
Trades (%)	30.1	25.5	37.1	23.8	36.4	24.7	37.1	15.2
Business and Management (%)	18.6	17.2	20.0	17.2	16.7	18.1	16.3	20.2
Health (%)	8.8	13.6	13.1	15.5	10.5	15.0	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	19.5	11.6	*	11.1	14.2	11.1	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	7.1	6.0	*	8.6	5.0	6.5	6.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	8.8	15.2	*	10.9	6.7	12.6	5.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	*	3.3	1.3	2.2	0.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

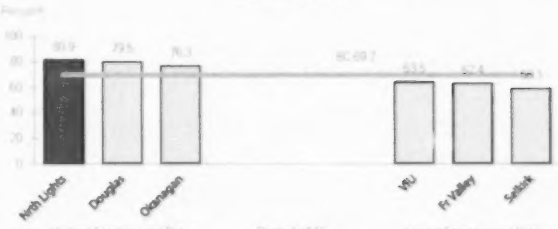
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	3,605	92,595	1,115	27,065	7,085	152,190	39,400	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	75.2	62.3	70.9	72.5	76.3	69.4	85.2	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.2	49.5	52.5	52.7	53.3	52.9	66.8	63.7
% who worked part-time*	19.6	25.9	27.8	31.9	19.9	27.9	18.9	24.4
Male (number)	1,840	40,635	555	12,430	3,505	75,505	20,550	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	79.9	64.9	71.2	73.7	79.2	70.3	90.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	63.5	49.5	58.4	58.7	62.3	55.7	73.9	70.8
% who worked part-time*	15.0	21.0	15.2	22.4	12.3	21.0	9.9	16.2
Female (number)	1,760	41,960	565	14,635	3,585	81,680	18,845	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	70.5	59.9	70.8	71.5	73.4	68.7	79.1	74.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	51.2	49.4	51.3	47.3	54.2	50.1	58.0	56.3
% who worked part-time*	23.0	31.1	40.0	40.2	28.1	34.7	30.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	920	21,605	445	8,055	2,080	42,680	7,550	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	67.6	48.5	58.4	61.0	63.2	56.2	75.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	29.1	22.0	36.5	25.2	36.5	24.3	44.4	36.0
% who worked part-time*	36.8	47.4	44.2	58.7	36.9	53.0	37.0	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	825	16,385	245	5,240	1,590	30,425	8,645	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	79.4	68.5	67.3	78.7	80.5	75.4	89.6	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.8	52.1	57.6	60.5	51.0	57.0	68.3	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,515	33,625	345	9,585	2,745	62,305	16,685	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	81.2	80.3	88.4	81.2	85.2	75.7	89.5	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	54.9	58.2	57.4	65.8	58.8	63.0	73.1	75.3

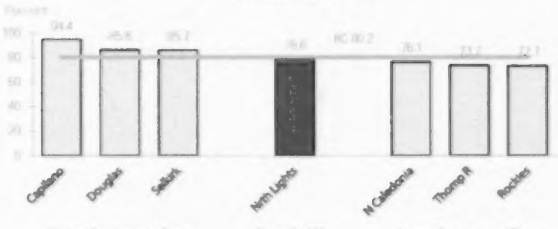
* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



NON REGISTERED

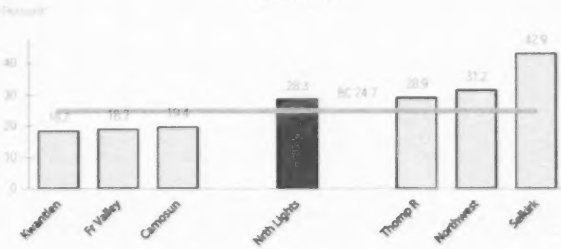


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

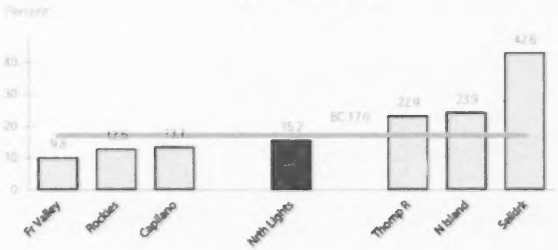
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,890	35,000	460	11,900	3,620	70,120	22,690	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.3	24.7	15.2	17.0	22.0	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.6	10.2	15.2	8.3	13.7	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	57.1	65.1	71.7	74.8	64.5	70.9	80.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	655	11,210	165	4,125	1,280	22,640	7,750	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	34.4	29.1	21.2	21.7	25.0	24.0	14.9	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	15.3	12.0	9.1	8.5	14.1	10.5	8.3	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	50.4	58.7	66.7	69.6	60.9	65.4	76.9	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,230	23,785	305	7,785	2,340	47,180	14,940	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.2	22.6	11.5	14.4	20.5	17.8	10.9	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.8	9.3	18.0	8.2	13.2	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	61.4	68.1	70.5	77.4	66.5	73.6	82.1	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



NON REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

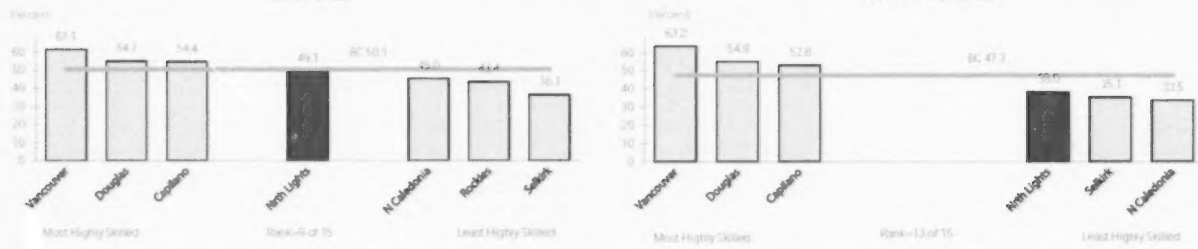
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
EMPLOYED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,395	48,410	790	18,530	5,060	101,875	33,670	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.5	7.2	2.5	7.1	7.0	7.7	12.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	7.5	9.8	5.1	10.7	6.5	10.2	8.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.6	1.1	*	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	1.1	*	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.4	*	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	16.1	33.1	11.0	30.0	16.3	33.5	18.4	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.5	5.6	2.5	4.9	7.0	5.8	7.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.6	1.0	*	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2.9	4.8	*	4.2	3.5	4.0	1.4	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.1	49.9	62.0	42.6	50.1	48.5	40.6	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,300	24,950	410	8,670	2,450	50,715	19,025	1,149,030
% Management occupations	5.4	7.1	3.7	8.7	8.1	8.3	13.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	3.8	5.7	*	6.7	3.8	7.0	6.1	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	37.3	36.2	39.0	37.4	36.4	37.9	42.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.5	51.0	56.1	47.2	51.2	46.8	37.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,096	23,460	375	9,860	2,410	51,166	14,645	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.8	7.3	*	5.6	5.8	7.2	10.2	9.2
% Professional occupations	11.9	14.0	6.7	13.2	9.3	13.4	12.6	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.9	29.9	22.7	23.5	36.3	29.2	32.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.4	48.7	69.3	57.5	48.5	50.2	44.5	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	385	8,595	300	4,735	1,105	20,210	6,255	288,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	2.3	1.6	3.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	40.3	30.4	25.0	21.2	29.0	28.2	31.9	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	57.1	66.0	73.3	76.5	67.4	68.5	61.3	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	595	10,835	150	3,960	1,170	21,605	7,415	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.0	*	7.5	3.4	7.2	6.2	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	8.6	*	11.3	7.8	10.5	9.4	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	37.0	35.5	54.3	32.8	44.9	36.2	47.1	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	60.5	49.9	40.0	48.9	47.4	46.1	37.4	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,180	22,780	270	7,530	2,210	45,470	14,585	1,027,330
% Management occupations	8.9	8.8	*	9.2	9.7	9.2	13.7	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.0	11.5	11.1	13.5	9.5	12.6	9.7	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.7	33.6	25.9	34.6	31.8	35.0	38.3	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	45.3	46.1	63.0	42.6	43.0	43.2	38.3	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHERN LIGHTS				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	%of EE	Number	%of EE	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	38,725	5,060	100.0	33,670	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,470	355	7.0	4,065	12.1	5.1
Professional occupations	3,335	330	6.5	3,005	8.9	2.4
Business & Finance	480	15	0.3	465	1.4	1.1
Health	695	30	0.6	560	1.7	1.1
Education	990	110	2.2	885	2.6	0.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	695	125	2.5	570	1.7	0.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,750	1,835	36.3	12,915	38.4	2.1
Skilled Administration & Business	2,835	355	7.0	2,480	7.4	0.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	570	50	1.0	465	1.4	0.4
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	630	175	3.5	455	1.4	2.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	19,270	2,535	50.1	13,665	40.6	9.5
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,675	2,650	100.0	19,025	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,780	215	8.1	2,565	13.5	5.4
Professional occupations	1,255	100	3.8	1,155	6.1	2.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	9,100	965	36.4	8,135	42.8	6.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,540	1,370	51.7	7,170	37.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	17,055	2,410	100.0	14,645	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,640	140	5.8	1,500	10.2	4.4
Professional occupations	2,080	225	9.3	1,860	12.6	3.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,650	875	36.3	4,775	32.6	3.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,685	1,170	48.5	6,515	44.5	4.1

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NORTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NORTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NORTH LIGHTS	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,395	48,410	790	18,530	5,055	101,870	33,870	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	40.1	24.1	36.7	19.5	38.9	22.4	34.6	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	1.6	6.7	6.9	11.8	4.1	8.9	12.8	12.1
% Agriculture	1.5	1.7	*	1.0	1.2	1.3	4.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	19.2	7.4	10.1	3.0	17.2	5.4	14.6	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.8	*	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6
% Construction	16.3	8.6	24.1	9.4	16.7	9.1	10.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	2.5	5.9	*	5.7	3.0	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	59.9	75.9	63.3	80.5	61.2	77.6	65.4	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.2	4.4	3.0	6.3	3.9	5.4	6.5	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.4	12.3	21.5	17.8	13.3	14.7	14.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	4.0	4.0	*	5.1	3.4	4.5	6.4	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	2.2	7.0	4.7	1.9	3.5	4.4	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.3	2.9	1.9	5.0	2.4	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	6.1	6.1	3.8	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	5.2	10.2	8.9	11.3	7.3	10.8	6.9	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	6.1	8.6	10.1	11.4	6.1	9.0	6.1	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	5.2	3.9	1.9	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.9
% Public administration	18.6	18.3	1.9	5.7	10.7	12.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	385	8,595	305	4,735	1,105	20,230	5,255	285,675
% in Goods-producing industries	39.0	23.2	44.3	16.2	36.2	19.6	20.5	15.1
Of Goods - % self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	*	4.4	6.5	6.9
% Agriculture	*	2.1	*	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.7	5.6	9.8	2.0	10.0	3.8	10.5	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	18.2	9.4	31.1	8.8	19.5	9.0	13.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	*	3.9	3.6	5.2	5.1	4.1
% in Services-producing industries	59.7	76.9	54.1	83.8	63.8	80.4	69.5	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	*	1.6	1.9	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.7	19.2	38.1	27.7	24.9	24.1	23.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	*	2.1	4.7	3.8
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	1.4	1.9	4.9	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	9.1	5.1	*	4.6	7.2	4.9	3.6	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	16.9	20.6	6.6	27.9	16.7	22.6	13.1	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.9	3.7	*	4.4	2.7	4.6	5.7	4.4
% Public administration	11.7	12.1	*	1.6	5.0	4.4	2.9	2.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	600	10,440	155	3,950	1,130	21,005	7,415	442,595
% in Goods-producing industries	43.3	28.5	25.8	21.6	39.7	23.9	35.3	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	*	5.8	4.2	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.5	*	1.7	0.5	1.7
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	25.0	8.1	12.9	4.1	23.5	6.4	19.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.9	1.3	0.6
% Construction	15.0	9.3	16.1	10.6	13.2	10.5	11.5	8.9
% Manufacturing	3.3	6.3	*	6.2	2.1	5.3	3.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	55.8	71.5	71.0	78.5	60.3	76.1	64.3	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	9.0	4.9	*	7.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.5	13.6	9.7	18.9	12.8	14.6	14.2	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	5.0	3.5	*	4.6	4.3	3.6	5.5	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	32.3	5.2	4.7	3.7	4.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.4	*	4.8	2.6	4.1	6.1	9.5
% Educational services	3.3	4.5	*	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	4.2	9.7	*	13.5	9.4	10.8	6.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	5.8	10.3	*	8.2	3.8	9.4	7.5	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	5.8	4.7	*	3.7	5.6	4.8	7.3	5.7
% Public administration	14.2	15.4	*	4.8	7.7	11.1	4.2	5.6
Among age 55 to 64 (number)	1,180	22,780	275	7,525	2,215	45,475	14,580	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	40.3	24.2	27.3	20.9	40.2	23.3	32.5	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.0	*	13.0	5.6	9.9	8.9	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	21.2	7.7	10.9	3.2	20.3	5.9	16.2	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.7
% Construction	15.1	8.1	14.5	10.0	14.7	8.1	9.4	7.7
% Manufacturing	2.1	6.6	*	6.2	3.5	6.9	4.8	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	59.3	75.8	72.7	79.1	59.8	76.7	66.5	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	2.9	4.8	*	6.6	4.2	6.7	7.2	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.4	10.2	10.9	13.6	9.3	11.4	12.8	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.7	5.0	*	6.1	4.1	5.5	7.9	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.7	2.2	*	4.9	1.4	3.7	4.7	8.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.3	3.3	*	6.4	1.8	4.3	6.2	9.2
% Educational services	6.8	7.3	*	8.8	6.6	7.5	7.7	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	5.1	11.6	12.7	14.0	7.7	12.1	6.9	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	3.8	6.7	*	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	6.4	3.4	*	4.3	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.8
% Public administration	21.6	20.5	*	8.2	14.7	14.1	6.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

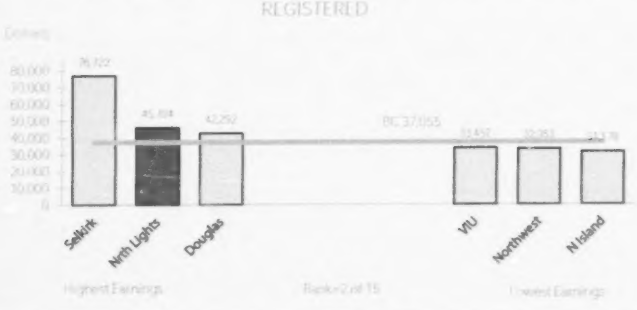
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	2,800	52,455	855	19,955	5,645	109,865	35,765	2,405,065
% Less than $20,000	43.6	49.7	43.9	47.0	39.3	46.1	27.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	24.8	26.4	25.7	24.6	26.0	25.5	21.3	22.4
% $40,000 and over	31.8	24.0	30.4	28.4	34.8	28.4	51.0	40.1
Median income ($)	25,088	20,062	24,230	21,820	27,935	22,482	40,991	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	41,317	35,849	35,562	38,854	41,651	39,138	54,567	47,566
Males ($)	57,493	39,364	61,502	45,970	59,445	44,905	66,286	53,767
Females ($)	35,000	33,454	29,028	34,812	36,089	35,086	41,615	41,566
Paid workers ($)	42,303	36,266	36,327	39,711	42,454	39,919	56,645	48,780
Self-employed ($)	19,153	24,016	*	23,922	27,567	24,941	36,983	26,190
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	580	10,530	250	5,215	1,300	23,710	5,610	324,960
Median income ($)	10,736	7,231	10,644	7,652	11,017	7,703	15,837	8,825
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	25,272	20,310	30,050	21,859	22,198	22,329	34,297	24,709
Males ($)	37,234	20,725	51,771	23,958	33,593	24,013	42,564	26,753
Females ($)	25,029	18,946	*	20,663	24,967	20,086	24,998	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	690	31,205	230	4,170	1,340	22,815	7,620	448,095
Median income ($)	23,978	19,931	18,496	23,873	34,661	23,724	46,916	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	47,894	30,959	46,064	32,998	45,066	34,818	57,294	42,630
Males ($)	63,089	34,610	83,776	39,219	67,095	40,426	65,945	47,015
Females ($)	34,635	27,083	16,473	26,166	37,633	29,048	41,547	38,359
Age 55-64 with employment income (number)	1,270	23,070	365	7,630	2,350	45,890	14,595	1,026,200
Median income ($)	34,189	27,916	35,475	36,531	37,020	32,464	51,646	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	55,677	39,995	34,946	48,031	49,584	44,351	62,172	52,160
Males ($)	64,924	43,598	75,081	55,825	69,178	51,593	76,119	59,914
Females ($)	40,767	37,014	30,728	40,879	39,986	39,329	47,315	44,746

[1] Full time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	27,019	21,506	26,227	22,913	29,995	23,962	42,314	33,419
Goods-producing	35,492	23,119	42,388	29,259	39,481	28,349	58,209	37,795
Agriculture	15,606	14,284	*	10,622	15,605	12,942	10,041	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	45,021	22,565	36,453	39,863	45,012	30,051	73,251	56,959
Utilities	32,574	40,842	*	78,965	45,030	42,565	109,871	75,629
Construction	30,108	23,350	12,301	26,483	33,416	25,905	47,057	34,127
Manufacturing	42,897	24,749	*	32,866	45,776	31,807	59,081	41,745
Services-producing	21,429	21,033	21,790	21,623	24,975	22,794	36,434	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,750	16,462	10,634	16,115	16,353	17,785	31,362	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	62,066	28,277	53,970	37,024	42,932	33,544	47,785	43,996
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	15,634	29,442	26,530	29,579	26,196	34,082	45,022	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	18,346	29,844	19,011	34,047	32,216	34,307	33,097	42,091
Educational services	28,800	27,713	30,179	35,386	30,047	30,442	44,352	40,291
Health care and social assistance	21,496	28,731	24,299	26,983	33,578	29,822	37,710	37,503
Accommodation and food services	12,221	10,175	12,900	8,556	10,101	9,814	21,770	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	33,092	24,917	35,622	17,412	33,314	22,214	33,351	23,947
Public administration	24,315	25,181	41,545	46,267	26,185	31,002	53,359	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

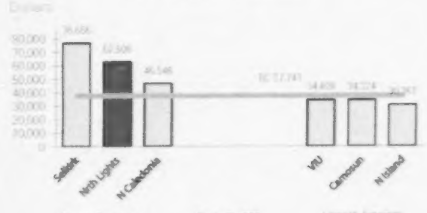
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME - AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full time	965	18,615	265	7,385	2,055	40,945	15,490	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	54,401	42,467	50,191	46,679	53,009	46,764	69,503	57,549
Median earnings ($)	45,704	37,055	35,923	42,070	47,927	41,110	60,679	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	63.2	85.2	35.8	74.1	54.1	75.4	60.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	305	3,510	75	930	485	6,050	2,320	66,535
Average earnings ($)	56,153	34,761	38,192	32,267	54,547	37,480	63,194	42,790
Median earnings ($)	51,965	29,487	30,780	29,313	42,848	32,412	56,966	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	19.6	70.1	42.5	84.8	39.2	69.6	53.4	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	265	4,850	70	1,905	525	10,710	4,235	244,725
Average earnings ($)	55,589	39,595	34,165	42,543	51,956	42,013	67,458	49,073
Median earnings ($)	45,646	35,014	21,791	39,351	43,159	36,650	56,876	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	72.1	80.8	32.9	72.6	61.7	73.3	60.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	50	1,595	*	570	100	3,360	1,240	54,220
Average earnings ($)	47,962	43,093	*	46,173	59,637	46,121	63,390	49,017
Median earnings ($)	36,795	35,780	*	42,163	45,139	39,146	62,536	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	63.1	70.4	*	64.5	87.1	68.0	53.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	85	1,235	25	500	260	3,255	2,010	63,865
Average earnings ($)	46,354	43,986	31,579	53,424	64,270	51,203	76,614	60,192
Median earnings ($)	35,804	40,677	35,890	50,332	55,794	47,619	72,004	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	97.2	52.3	*	66.4	40.9	58.4	41.6	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	165	4,080	90	1,925	490	9,740	3,180	214,340
Average earnings ($)	50,915	41,032	71,688	43,826	60,816	45,405	70,645	54,295
Median earnings ($)	46,388	37,020	64,251	41,225	55,749	40,545	57,790	47,356
Female male earnings ratio %	82.0	85.3	44.4	66.6	47.6	74.7	69.5	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	90	3,335	15	1,550	195	7,840	2,520	388,380
Average earnings ($)	63,251	55,658	76,879	61,986	66,998	60,506	72,203	68,602
Median earnings ($)	62,607	50,640	86,595	58,651	62,475	56,625	63,598	59,039
Female male earnings ratio %	67.4	79.9	*	73.4	57.2	76.5	72.4	80.6

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

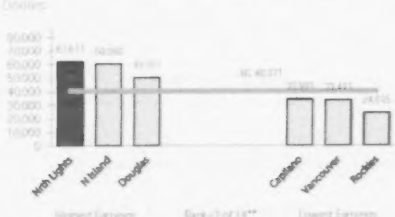
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	44,301	46,590	30,067	56,885	45,509	49,537	59,927	60,021
Professionals ($)	40,025	49,025	48,816	59,991	59,654	57,242	72,011	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	42,506	37,741	61,611	40,371	55,660	41,066	61,013	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,913	28,951	30,732	30,744	33,890	30,572	44,150	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	44,421	49,546	30,067	71,075	74,270	55,770	68,272	65,916
Professionals ($)	57,915	55,051	*	73,174	70,660	64,593	81,751	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	67,445	42,703	74,919	47,580	74,396	48,662	74,018	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	42,939	31,831	51,781	36,161	42,282	35,329	56,870	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	99.3	89.4	*	62.0	52.2	75.3	66.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	69.1	96.3	*	76.0	67.7	83.1	74.5	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	66.7	79.7	48.1	71.4	53.0	73.0	60.6	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	58.2	82.4	41.9	72.0	60.1	78.1	58.6	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

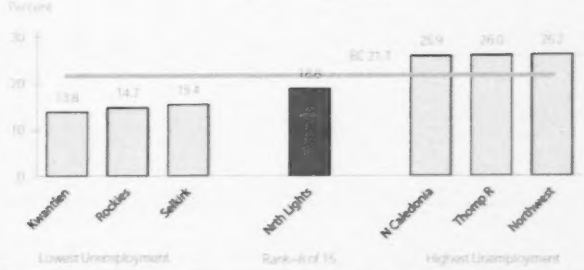
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

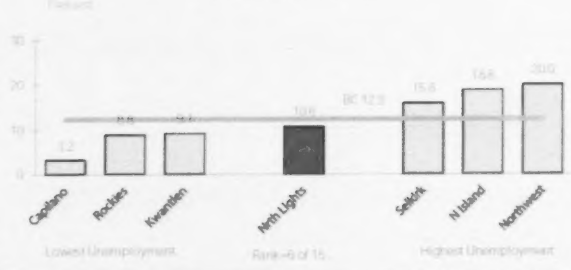
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	18.8	21.7	10.6	12.3	13.4	16.4	8.6	7.4
Males	20.7	25.2	15.3	14.4	15.8	18.7	6.3	7.6
Females	16.6	18.0	5.3	10.5	10.8	14.0	4.9	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	22.1	30.9	14.5	20.9	19.9	25.8	10.0	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	15.6	22.2	15.0	12.8	17.7	16.6	5.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	15.9	16.2	*	8.7	9.0	12.1	4.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	7.5	19.8	*	11.6	4.1	14.2	6.2	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	27.5	25.1	*	14.4	20.7	16.5	4.6	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	10.0	14.8	*	6.6	5.3	11.3	5.0	5.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	19.4	10.2	*	7.1	8.9	8.4	3.2	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



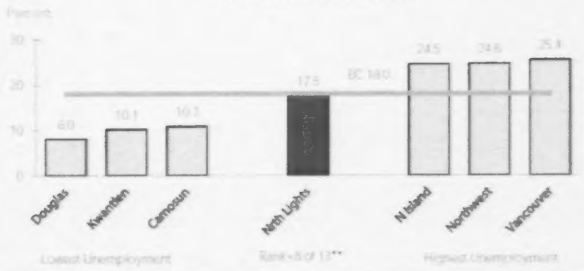
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	20.7	30.9	15.0	17.0	17.0	22.8	7.5	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	40.7	40.5	*	25.6	24.7	31.4	10.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	12.7	26.3	*	13.4	11.3	19.1	6.4	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	16.4	30.9	*	14.3	14.4	22.3	5.9	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	45.6	*	22.1	20.9	34.9	15.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	12.5	26.5	*	12.9	12.6	19.3	4.5	13.3
Age 25-24 - both sexes	16.4	23.8	*	12.2	11.0	17.3	4.0	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	24.2	34.7	*	21.0	18.2	29.1	11.2	12.8
With High School Graduation	17.0	14.5	*	16.1	13.6	19.1	3.7	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	18.1	*	6.8	4.0	12.3	2.4	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	*	15.8	2.9	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.3	*	14.1	*	19.2	*	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	15.6	*	9.2	*	11.2	3.2	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	3.3	*	9.0	2.2	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	18.2	18.9	5.5	10.6	12.7	14.2	5.9	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	17.1	27.5	*	17.3	16.2	23.4	8.5	10.5
With High School Graduation	17.5	18.0	*	11.6	13.5	13.9	5.9	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	15.8	15.1	*	8.7	7.0	11.3	4.6	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.3	*	7.1	*	12.5	6.6	5.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	40.7	25.3	*	16.0	21.5	18.0	6.0	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	8.5	13.5	*	6.3	*	10.2	5.6	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	9.0	*	8.4	*	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

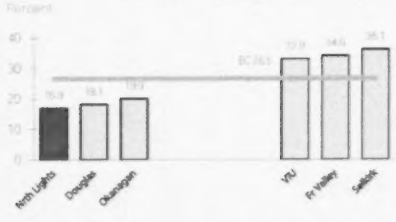
College Region 10 - Northern Lights

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

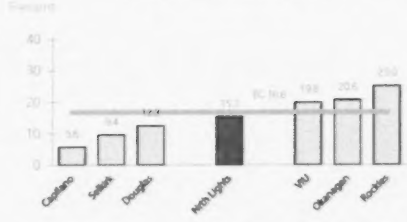
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (numbe	1,015	34,405	275	7,900	1,750	55,530	8,080	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	16.9	26.5	15.3	16.6	14.0	21.2	8.0	11.9
% of males	12.6	22.3	12.8	15.2	10.5	17.9	5.8	7.8
% of females	21.1	30.5	16.7	17.7	17.4	24.0	12.7	15.7
% of age 25-34	16.4	27.1	26.5	16.2	16.0	20.5	7.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	16.9	26.3	5.8	16.8	12.9	21.5	8.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	31.4	46.8	25.8	33.7	28.6	38.8	19.9	37.3
% of males	34.4	45.2	28.6	36.8	31.6	39.6	15.5	32.5
% of females	30.8	48.7	21.2	31.1	25.4	38.1	24.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	47.1	60.5	43.9	46.6	42.1	51.6	28.0	46.7
% of age 20-24	17.5	32.1	*	15.3	14.1	23.7	12.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



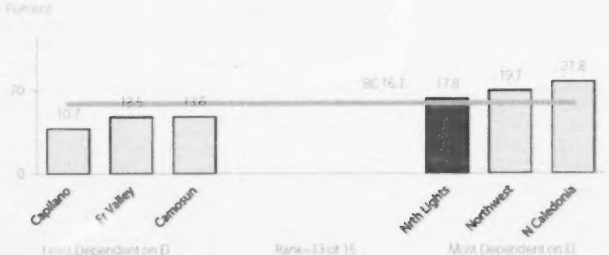
NON ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	17.8	16.7	21.5	15.3	17.2	16.4	13.0	12.1
% of Males	19.3	19.5	24.7	16.7	18.4	18.3	12.1	11.8
% of Females	15.7	13.8	18.4	14.2	15.9	14.6	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.0	12.1	18.5	9.9	11.9	11.4	9.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	11.4	20.0	28.6	20.8	17.7	20.9	18.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	24.2	18.3	19.7	16.6	21.9	18.0	12.6	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 10 - Northern Lights

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

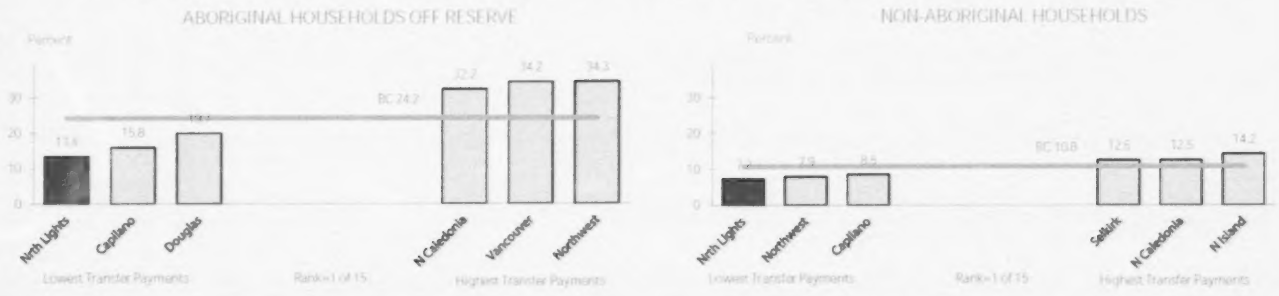
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	635	14,785	2,965	64,705	3,615	79,490	14,975	1,159,220
By income levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	6.3	11.5	#	#	5.2	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	11.5	18.5	#	#	10.6	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	82.2	70.0	#	#	84.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	18.8	25.9	#	#	19.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	63.6	44.0	#	#	64.5	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	87,923	62,351	#	#	90,892	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	9.0	17.5	#	#	5.4	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	405	8,130	1,660	32,710	2,065	40,835	7,265	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	11.4	24.5	#	#	6.7	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	145	3,400	370	9,730	525	13,130	1,405	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	28.4	49.3	#	#	16.4	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15[3] (more)	245	4,165	1,385	24,905	1,635	29,075	5,220	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	84.8	73.9	#	#	91.1	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	11.4	24.2	#	#	7.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	2.2	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non reserve populations, only the data for non reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was then set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.	NRTH LIGHTS	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	405	8,130	1,660	32,710	2,065	40,835	7,265	471,370
% of total families	61.6	55.0	56.2	50.6	57.1	51.4	48.5	40.7
% that are lone parent families	35.8	41.8	22.3	29.7	25.4	32.2	19.3	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
% Multiple family households	6.6	8.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.4	1.4	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	50	1,025	120	2,190	170	3,215	290	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.0	5.8	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.9	1.4	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	10.2	9.2	5.1	4.0	5.8	4.7	3.3	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	27.5	33.7	53.8	59.3	49.2	55.2	60.0	70.9
% Needing minor repair	38.9	32.8	31.3	28.9	32.7	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	33.5	33.5	14.9	11.8	18.1	15.3	10.7	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.